



## Waste and Its Effect On Prices

One of the most important problems confronting the people in nearly all countries is how to bring down the costs of production to figures more nearly approximating those which prevailed prior to the war. It is likewise the most difficult problem to solve without creating conditions which would be even more disastrous than the present handicap imposed upon all productive enterprise.

The war created conditions which resulted in a rapid and phenomenal rise in the cost of all raw materials and labor; in fact, of everything entering into the production of goods and articles of every description. The inevitable result was an enormous increase in prices, and while war's demands kept up production to top-notch capacity, with the ending of the war and the re-stocking of the world's supply of necessities, there has come a falling off in demand and consequently in production because people cannot pay the prices which present costs of production make it imperative to charge. The result is unemployment, and the greater the number of unemployed the lower falls the purchasing power of the country. There must, therefore, be a decrease in the costs of production before there can be any marked improvement in the volume of business and of employment.

It is clear, therefore, that there must be a further readjustment. Prices of raw materials have fallen, but the cost of labor necessary to convert these materials for use continues so high, and the cost of transporting both raw materials and the finished products so excessive, that there is not the activity in evidence which the economic needs of the country and all people demand. And labor very naturally insists that it cannot work for a materially reduced wage until there is a reduction in costs of living.

There is one field, however, in which labor can do much to remedy the present situation and reduce costs of production without being obliged to accept lower wages, and the action which labor should take in the interests of all will not operate to further decrease employment but, on the contrary, the effect must be to increase employment. The action which labor should take is to remove the many restrictions which are arbitrarily imposed by their union regulations, and which operate to increase costs of production out of all proportion to the actual work involved in production.

Reference was recently made in this column to the waste of time, labor and money involved in the insistence by printers that type set up for one purpose, say an advertisement in a newspaper, must not be used for another purpose, as, for example, in a piece of job printing, but that the same matter must be set up twice. This is pure waste, but the printers insist upon it under the mistaken idea that they are thereby creating more employment. As a matter of fact by unnecessarily increasing costs they are actually curtailing employment.

One of the most serious handicaps to business today is the excessively high railway freight rates. These unduly high charges are affecting every line of business and production. These high rates were partly brought about during the war by the high cost of raw materials, but these costs are now substantially lower. Wages, however, are still high. But the most serious item in costs of railway operation are the new regulations imposed by the railway unions which force the employment of three, four and five men to do a piece of work which one man, or a man and a helper, can do just as well and even more expeditiously. The labor of the others is pure waste, for which the public is compelled to pay, and which necessitates excessive freight and passenger rates in order to pay for this waste.

Toll is taken on every bushel of grain raised, every head of livestock shipped, every load of lumber or coal, every item of merchandise handled, to pay for this waste. Nobody escapes from paying for a share of this waste. The railway employee who fancies he is profiting from enforcing these economically unsound regulations pays just as do other railway employees, union labor everywhere, and the people generally who know they do not benefit in any degree from having men employed in the doing of unnecessary and totally unproductive work.

Dean Swift, in one of his famous satires makes the King of Brobdingnag express the opinion that whoever could make two ears of corn, or two blades of grass to grow upon a spot of ground where only one grew before, deserved better of mankind and did more essential service to his country than the whole race of politicians put together. Unfortunately for the present age, organized labor seems to have become permeated with the idea that the wise, proper and statesmanlike course is for a man to produce only one-half or one-third as much as he is easily capable of producing, and to insist that several men should be employed to do what would be only a reasonable day's work for one.

In next week's article some recent disclosures resulting from an official inquiry will be cited as indicating the direction in which reform must come in order to right, or at all events improve, existing economic conditions in this and other countries.

### Canadian Seeds

#### Sell in France

**Bug Market in France for Manitoba Marquis Wheat.**

A big market in France for seeds, especially for Manitoba Marquis wheat, peas, Canadian blue grass and clover, is reported by the Canadian trade commissioner at Paris in the trade and commerce bulletin. The market is adversely affected by the rate of exchange, but with improvement in this respect, opportunity for trade in seeds will greatly increase. French buyers who are very particular, declare themselves very well satisfied with the quality of Canadian cereal products. Since early in the war the French Government has done all the buying, but this control will be removed August 1.

### Vocal Workers.

A lot of men now standing around complaining that there is a lack of work were probably among those who stood around talking nonsense when there was plenty of work.—The Des Moines Register.

## Feed the body well

Right food for the body is more important than right fuel for the engine.

## Grape-Nuts

is a scientific food containing all the nutriment of wheat and malted barley. Grape-Nuts digests easily and quickly, builds toward health and strength — and is delightful in flavor and crispness.

"There's a Reason" for Grape-Nuts

### New Use For Seaplanes

Fish Eggs Carried From Hatcheries To Inaccessible Points.

A new use for the seaplane has been found on the Pacific coast by officials of the department of marine and fisheries working in co-operation with the air board officials at the Vancouver seaplane station. It is in carrying fish eggs from the hatcheries to otherwise inaccessible parts of the coast line, where eggs can be placed under water in special boxes invented by one of the fishery officers and allowed to complete hatching there. Patrols are also being undertaken, in connection with the fisheries department officials to circumvent fish poachers who stray into forbidden waters.

Dining saloons on the Argentine railways are being furnished with pianos.

### RHEUMATISM Is Your's Acute or Chronic?

In either case you'll get such results as you never experienced before, five times the pain destroying power of ordinary remedies. Nervine gives results because it penetrates to the source of the pain, because it contains ingredients that destroy the cause of the disease. It has had case that proves the power of Nervine. Suited for young and old; used internally and externally for upwards of 35c at all dealers.

In India an elephant that has twenty toes is considered more valuable than the sacred white elephant in Siam.

Cuts and Bruises Disappear.—When suffering from cuts, scratches, bruises, sprain, sore throat or chest and any similar ailment, use Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil. Its healing power is well-known in every section of the country. A bottle of Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil, available in a small medicine chest ready for the emergencies that may always be anticipated.

### Byng's Appointment Please Veterans

The officers and representatives of the Dominion Command Great War Veterans' Association of Canada, assembled in conference at Port Arthur, unanimously recorded their pride and appreciation of the appointment of Lord Byng of Vimy as Governor-General of Canada and expressed a wish that he will honor the Great War Veterans by accepting honorary membership in the organization.

### A Common Weakness.

More men would make money if not so many had the habit of thinking that making it means getting it by other means than earning it.—Albany Journal.

### RED HOT JULY DAYS HARD ON THE BABY

July—the month of oppressive heat; red hot days and sweltering nights; sun-baked land on little ones. Diarrhoea, dysentery, colic, etc., infant fever, carry off thousands of precious little lives every summer. The mother must be constantly on her guard to prevent these troubles or if she fails, quickly to fight them off. No other medicine is of much aid to mothers during the hot summer as is Baby's Own Tablets. They regulate the bowels and stomach, and an occasional dose given to the well child will prevent him from complaints the trouble does come, it suddenly will banish it. The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

### An'Inland Sea Voyage

Ideal Vacation Trip Like To And From Eastern Canada.

An unfailing cure for every ill that is not positively incurable, is Eastern Canada, two days and two nights on the water, in the freshest of fresh air in the world, to the accompaniment of the finest social, or secluded environment known to human experience, is what the Canadian Pacific Great Lakes steamship service offers throughout the summer months.

The price is but a mere song. The bill of fare is without parallel in any holiday programme. The congeniality of the thing eclipses anything you have yet known. The succession of wonderful sights, landscape glories, engineering marvels, historic landmarks met with on the way during every waking hour, absolutely beggars description.

Here's a heaven-sent opportunity for every soul seeking rest and restoration of body and mind, from the hard toiling business or professional citizen who "run a little below par" to the saddest memorial of human frailty, hidebound to all advice from those who are compelled to live with him. A post card to any Canadian Pacific Agent will bring you every detail of this wonderful vacation tour of rejuvenation.

Minard's Liniment Relieves Neuralgia

### Your Teeth

By Rea Proctor McGee, M.D.S., D.D.S., Editor of Oral Hygiene.

#### CONCERNING WOMEN

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How beautiful would the most beautiful woman be if her teeth were all decayed and a few out here and there?

Wouldn't that "queer" her chances in the beauty show? In addition, how long would she keep her beautiful complexion? And if her complexion was gone how could she get by with a "drug store" complexion if her cheeks were all sunken in?

And then where would her happy disposition be—and her digestion? All gone—and when these things are gone for a woman, old age is here, regardless of the number of years she has lived.

American women retain their beauty and their vivacity longer than any other women in the world, actually retain their youth more years than the women of any nation or of any time in history, all because the American dentist and American dentistry have preserved her teeth and her mouth.

Women's teeth are more subject to decay than men's. Nearly three-fourths of the twelve million people who go to the dentist regularly in the United States every year are girls and women.

The cheeks and lips get their support from the teeth and gums. Irregular teeth in children, particularly little girls should be corrected early not only for the proper occlusion, or biting, of the teeth, but because the contour and expression of the face from the cheek bones down depend upon the teeth. Would you rather have a smile from a row of stumps surrounded by ugly, red, swollen, spongy, inflamed gums or will you take yours from a lovely row of human pearls, regular and beautiful in shape, supporting the most gracefully curved lips, and surrounded by gums that radiate health and whose delicate pink is more perfect than the petal of a rose?

Health gives more beauty than contour. Many an otherwise unattractive face is bright high above the average by a clean, healthy, well-kept mouth.

#### A Dangerous Place.

An Irishman visiting a friend in his hospital began to take an interest in the other patients.

"What are you in here for?" he asked one.

"I've got tonsillitis, and I've got to have my tonsils removed," was the answer.

"And you?" he asked another.

"I've got blood-poisoning in the arm, and they're going to cut it off," was the reply.

"Holy Moses," said Pat in horror. "This is no place for me. I've got a cold in my head!"

#### The Prince's Hat.

King Edward set many fashions in England and Europe and the Prince of Wales seems to be following in his footsteps, in that respect. Reports from the centres of the English hattng industry indicate the possibility of an early revival of trade. This change is credited to the Prince of Wales, who, in his Australian tour, wore a new style of hat which suited him to perfection. It was a soft smooth felt of light gray shade, with a black band.

**It Will Relieve a Cold.**—Golds are the commonest ailments of mankind and if neglected may lead to serious conditions. Dr. Thomas' Echo of Canada will relieve the common cold, ease of inflammation specifically and thoroughly and will strengthen them against subsequent attack. And as it eases the inflammation it will stop the cough because it allays all irritation in the throat. Try it and prove it.

#### What Did He Mean?

"I'm glad you're home early," said the young bride. "I've made some lovely biscuits for dinner."

"Good!" exclaimed Hussy. "Oh, that reminds me, I took out a \$10,000 life insurance policy today."—New York Sun.

Minard's Liniment for sale, every where

39 Herons Nest In One Tree.

There is a tree in Stanley Park, Vancouver, where thirty-nine heron's nests were counted. The baby birds are learning to fly and the tree looks like an animated garden of blue flowers.

The public libraries of Great Britain circulate nearly 60,000,000 books a year.

Every dollar spent in your home town is a boost for the community.

W. N. U. 1376

## Edmonton Woman Now Eats Better and Feels Better Than In Years

"It certainly is wonderful how quickly the right medicine will get a person feeling well again," said Mrs. Edward Fuller, 12436 122nd St., Edmonton.

"When I began taking Tanlac I was so weak and run-down I could hardly hold out through the day. Nothing I ate tasted good to me and I just had to force myself to eat enough to keep alive. I had a headache every day and was restless and nervous and slept so poorly that I

was worn out and listless when morning came.

"Inside of a month, Tanlac had me feeling like an entirely different person and I am now eating, sleeping and feeling better than I have in years. My headaches and nervousness soon disappeared and my house-work, which had been a drudgery before, actually became a pleasure.

"In my opinion there never was a medicine made that is the equal of Tanlac."

Tanlac is sold by leading druggists everywhere.

### Brick Making Old Art

Roman Used Them in England in Year 44 A.D.

The Bible tells us of the manufacture and use of bricks. The most ancient records contain references to this building material, and we know as early as the year 44 A.D. the Romans used them in England. The actual scientific and mass production of bricks did not begin until 886, when Alfred the Great directed that bricks be manufactured under government supervision. History does not tell of another ruler who became deeply interested in this industry until we came to Charles I, who, in 1625, thought it necessary to regulate the size of bricks, so that transportation difficulties could be overcome. An inventor in the United States by the name of Spence is credited with the first brick-making machine, but an Englishman whose patent was granted in 1861, was the first to produce brick by steam at the rate of 1,500 an hour.

It is easier for a young man to make haste slowly if the girl has another string to her bow.

### Animals and Music

Wolves and Elephants in Zoo Slept Through Performance.

A violinist recently gave a free performance to the inhabitants of the London Zoological Gardens, and the effect of his playing upon some of his audience was rather curious to observe, according to a correspondent. The serpents, lizards and scorpions seemed to be most appreciative of them all; some of them became quite agitated, while others hurried in the direction whence the sounds proceeded and listened attentively. The bears, sheep, boars, bisons and zebras all evinced keen interest in the performance. But the wolves, foxes and elephants slept the sleep of the bored. The monkeys were divided in their regard; some of them craned their necks with curiosity and listened with their hands behind their ears, while others chattered menacingly, or critically beat themselves away.

It is easier for a father to keep his coin and his boy apart than it is to teach them to stick together.

## CLARK'S

### Pork and Beans

A Supply of "Clark's Good Things, all ready to serve provides a choice of many excellent dishes for every occasion, without hours of cooking. For a satisfying, strengthening meal, serve

#### Clark's Pork & Beans

WITH CHILI TOMATO OR PLAIN SAUCE

A real treat. Every bean cooked just right in the great Clark ovens. Never hard, never mushy,

and the seasoning is delicious.

At Dealers Everywhere

**You Can Prevent 40% Annual Depreciation in Your Car, Truck or Tractor**

by using a lubricant that will stop friction which is the greatest foe to gear life. Go into any repair shop and see the number of cars being overhauled because some owners think that all lubricants are equally good. Repair men will tell you that half of their business results from imperfect lubrication.

**Whitmore's Gear Compositions**

are not affected by changes of temperature. They are actively fluid in the colder weather, and in extreme heat and at high speeds they constantly preserve an indestructible film on the bearings, preventing contact of metal to metal.

WHITMORE'S do not evaporate due to extreme heat, the level is not reduced. Run them in the car, truck or tractor. You can use it over and over again. One installation will last eighteen to twenty-four months. There is no leakage. Considered by many as Whitmore's OTHER LUBRICANTS MAY COST LESS PER POUND—THEY COST MORE PER MILE. Don't ask for a grease—ask for Whitmore's Auto Gear Protective Composition, manufactured by The Whitmore Manufacturing Co., Cleveland, Ohio.

**Canadian Automotive Sales Company**

Canadian Selling Agents

Toronto Winnipeg Regina Montreal

Winnipeg Address: 175 McDermid Ave. East Telephone 46076.

Regina Address: 1410 Scarth St. North Telephone 2327.

## Figures Show How The Agricultural Wealth Of Canada Is Increasing

Agriculture ranks first and foremost among Canada's industries, and by means of its progressive strides successfully maintains its place at the head of the list in spite of the rapid progress made each year in manufacturing and other Canadian activities. The total estimated agricultural wealth of the Dominion in 1920, according to the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, amounted to \$7,612,151,000 exclusive of miscellaneous products such as tobacco, flax, fibre and maple products which would add another \$23,000,000 to this total.

Agricultural production for the year 1920 is estimated at \$1,946,648,000, made up of field crops, \$1,455,244,000; farm animals, \$140,083,000; wool, \$5,321,000; dairy products, \$23,000,000; fruits and vegetables, \$40,000,000; and poultry and eggs, \$50,000,000. To arrive at the estimated agricultural wealth, \$4,323,388,000 is added for land and buildings, \$391,669,000 for farm implements, and \$1,041,246,000 for farm livestock.

The estimated agricultural wealth of the previous year, 1919, was \$7,379,299,000, showing an increase in value for the year of \$232,852,000. An increase in production value accounts for part of this, significant of a remarkable increase in yield when the decline in prices of farm commodities is taken into consideration. The steady and continual rise of farm land with the improvements in the way of buildings thereon had the effect of nearly doubling this item of the estimate. Whilst the value of the country's possession of farming implements increased considerably there was a decline in the value of livestock, though no perceptible decline in numbers for the main-part.

The ascending value of agricultural production in Canada is very clearly illustrated in a comparison of the values of the past six years. In 1915, the total production was valued at \$1,118,694,000; in 1916, at \$1,223,952,000; in 1917, at \$1,621,028,000; in 1918, at \$1,905,373,000; in 1919, at \$1,975,841,000; and in 1920, at \$1,946,648,000. Between the years 1915 and 1920, field crops increased in value from \$825,371,000 to \$1,455,244,000; farm animals from \$79,958,000 to \$140,083,000; wool from \$3,360,000 to \$5,321,000; dairy products from \$14,005,000 to \$23,000,000; fruits and vegetables from \$35,000,000 to \$40,000,000; and poultry and eggs from \$35,000,000 to \$50,000,000.

Many factors are contributing to the aggrandizement of Canadian agricultural wealth. Each year sees a substantially increased acreage and production due to continuous settlement, which in turn effects an elevation in Canadian farm land values.

### Betterment of Livestock

Pure-Bred Bulls Distributed Among Farmers in Western Canada.

In the interest of the betterment of livestock, about four hundred pure-bred bulls are being distributed among farmers in Western Canada under a loan scheme of the Dominion Government. R. S. Hamer, chief of the livestock branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, has purchased three hundred pure-bred bulls at the various shows held in Western Canada for the purpose of acquiring additional first-class animals in connection with this scheme.

### Increase In Canada's Exports

Trade in May Exceeds That of a Year Ago.

Canada's exports to the United Kingdom for the month of May last exceeded by \$3,000,000 those of May, 1920. The current weekly bulletin of the department of trade and commerce points out that while Canada is experiencing with other countries the excessive reaction in business still her export trade has not diminished in nearly the same proportion as her imports. Furthermore, in considering the declines from 1920 figures, the bulletin states that the value of the dollar is considerably higher in purchasing power today than this time last year so that the slump is not so ominous as it appears at first sight.

### Incorporate Reindeer Ranch Co.

Another company, with the object of ranching the reindeer and selling the meat as well as utilizing the hides, has been incorporated at Vancouver under the presidency of Stefansson, the Canadian explorer. He will leave with an expedition this fall to determine on the suitability of certain islands in the Arctic north of the Dominion.

W. N. U. 1376

### Aircraft Service at the Coast

Regular Service to Seattle and Other Cities Inaugurated.

The Aircraft Manufacturing Company is now operating a first-class commercial aircraft service in Vancouver. A large modern Curtiss seaplane has been secured as a nucleus of a much bigger fleet and the hangars are situated on Burrard Inlet. Passengers will be taken up at English Bay and a regular service to Seattle, Victoria, Nanaimo and other cities will shortly be inaugurated. In addition to this aerial photography will be undertaken by the company, which should prove a great service to owners of timber areas.

### Editor Has a Big Job

But it is One of the Noblest Professions on Earth.

The man who edits the average newspaper "cannot well avoid treading on somebody's toes continually. He must expect to be censured often for unintentional failures; must expect hard work and little thanks; because he does not "pitch into" everything that somebody thinks is wrong, and a fool if he speaks out plainly on public evils; he must expect to grind other people's axes—and turn the grindstone himself."

Still we think it is one of the noblest professions on earth; the one in which the earnest man can do the most good to his fellow man, comments a western editor.—From the Fourth Estate.

### Canada's Population

Nine Million is Supposed to be Approximately Correct.

The population of Canada in the census now being taken is officially estimated at nine million. By the application of several methods used by international statisticians this result is figured out. By one method it will be nine and a quarter million; by another, eight and three-quarters. But the department is inclined to accept the medium of nine millions as approximately correct and will be agreeably surprised if it is exceeded.

Statistics of births in the various provinces last year are of interest in connection with the census. In Ontario births numbered 72,492, in Quebec 83,466, Saskatchewan 22,051, Manitoba 18,450, Alberta 14,224, Nova Scotia 13,138, New Brunswick 10,699, British Columbia 9,418 and Prince Edward Island 2,281.

### Be an Optimist

Canada One of the Few Nations That Can Look to the Future With a Satisfied Smile.

An optimist! Anyone can smile and see a great future for Canada when prices are jumping, every one is prosperous and we have a fresh supply of millionaires for breakfast every morning.

It takes a different brand of confidence to smile when prices drop, the dollar looms up as if seen through a magnifying glass, and the breakfast food has changed from millionaires to bankrupts.

But from all over Canada comes reports that indicate a bumper crop. The starvation that stares some countries in the face gives the Dominion a wide berth. There is work for everyone who is not too proud or too delicate to work on the land.

And all the while Canada's national resources are increasing in volume. There is gold in the Northland, oil in the Arctic circle, and billions of tons of coal waiting to be mined in the western provinces.

It is a period of universal poverty. The world is strewn with bankrupt nations. And Canada looks up among them as one of the few nations—it also is a nation—that can look to the future with a full stomach and satisfied smile.

Be an optimist!—Toronto Telegram.

### Never Mind The Grime.

The St. Thomas Times-Journal has an article on "The Menace of Dirty Paper Money." We prefer the clean kind of course; but if your subscription is due, and you have no bills fresh from the laundry, bring what you have! It will be pretty dirty if this office turns up its nose at it.—Orillia Packet.

An ostrich's egg equals twenty-two hen's eggs.

### British Factories

Advocates British Factories for Dominion to Hold Trade for United Kingdom.

The erection of British factories in the Dominion in order to secure for the United Kingdom a share in the "great industrial future of Canada," is advocated by Sir Peter Rylands, president of the Federation of British Industries, in a contribution to the Weekly Bulletin of the Department of Trade and Commerce. Sir Peter urges increased reciprocal trade between the United Kingdom and Canada, and the investment of British capital in the Dominion. He prefers the services of the federation's officials in their various centres, on behalf of Canadian business men visiting the United Kingdom.

### Fair Sex as Farmers

Resolution Urging Government to Permit Women to File on Home-steads.

A resolution urging the Federal Government to permit women to file on homesteads on the same basis as men was passed at the convention of the Federated Women's Institute at Edmonton. At the present time only widows may file under the homestead regulations and it is pointed out that since the war women have discovered they are quite capable of performing all the work a farm entails.

Several nurses who served overseas have exercised their soldiers' right to take homesteads whilst other women have purchased lands they are unable to secure otherwise.

### Fisheries Production

Salmon Is Canada's Most Important Fish, the Lobster Coming Second.

The fisheries production of Canada for the year 1920 reached a value of \$49,321,217, according to returns just issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. British Columbia's fishing industry accounted for \$22,300,000 of the total, and that of Nova Scotia for \$12,700,000. Salmon is by far Canada's most important fish, the lobster coming second, and cod, halibut and herring in the order named. Nearly \$2,000,000 worth of whitefish were marketed.

### American Rancher in B. C.

Albert H. McCarthy, of New York, Has 5,000 Acres Near Wilmer.

Encouraged by the success he has attained in the Lake Windermere district since he first settled there some years ago, Albert H. McCarthy, of New York, has decided to go into the cattle raising industry and for this purpose has purchased some 5,000 acres of land near Wilmer. A force of carpenters and others are at work putting up the necessary buildings which consist of several dwelling houses, large barns and feeding sheds etc.

### Saskatchewan Highways

Extensive Programme Is Mapped Out By Department for This Year.

Nearly a million dollars worth of work in the province is now under construction or is about to commence by the Saskatchewan Department of Highways or by municipalities under contract with the department. The programme includes the construction of 230 miles of provincial highways, a somewhat smaller mileage of main market roads, 16 steel and concrete bridges, 90 timber bridges, and 9 reservoirs.

### Fur Sealing On B.C. Coast.

"West Coast Indians expect to take about two thousand fur seals this season. Last year the catch was twelve hundred. Indians are the only persons who can legally take these animals, outside the legal percentage permitted by International Treaty.

### Prince Rupert Fisheries.

\* For the first two weeks of May, the halibut receipts for Prince Rupert totalled 1,600,000 pounds, exceeding for a period anything in the history of the fishing industry. This is exclusive of 200,000 pounds which was forced to go to other points.

There are natives in Central Africa who can jump five feet into the air from a standing position without an effort.

The best type of man for long life is rather short and below the normal weight, it is said.

Long-headed clergymen preach short sermons.

Play is the work a man does that isn't compulsory.

### Sylvia Pankhurst Freed



Sylvia Pankhurst, recently released from Holloway Jail, London, after serving five months as a result of articles that appeared in her Communist paper, "Workers' Dreadnaught."

### My First Dog Driving

By O-GE-MAS-ES (Little Clerk).

(Copyrighted)

(Continued)

I also speedily adopted the native dress which is infinitely the best for the north. A dark blue 3½ ell blanket capot, unlined, which came about halfway to the knee, and strange to say they were made without buttons but fastened with buckskin thongs and gartering. Then strayed leggings coming halfway up the thigh, made loosely and always with a fringe on the outside seam, white for everyday and blue for festive occasions. These were always gartered firmly below the knee. Then belt of all, a full-sized leather assumption belt of many colors which was girded above the hips and formed a great support and also made the costume much warmer. A huge pair of fur or moose skin mittens were always carried as a spare. These were fastened together by a thong long enough to go over the belt. Gloves or mitts were used when running, but if caught in a storm or lost track the big ones were essential.

The first experience a tender foot has when running is to sweat violently, and here the ordinary wool sock is but of little use as it gets wet where you tread and is difficult and slow to dry. So I soon discarded them and adopted the oblong duffle or stroud square, which can be dried in a minute or two at any stop and there are four changes, one in each corner of it. I kept the legs of the wool stockings and simply cut the feet off.

There is another most important part of a dog driver's equipment, and that is the whip. The ordinary husky is as cute as a fox and quite often as wicked as a bear, so his respect for his driver is governed by the latter's ability to punish. A good whip is made of plaited deer skin thongs over a round heart, which is loaded with shot tapering in size. Four, six or eight thongs are used according to taste. First-class whip makers were famous and found a ready sale for their whips practically at their own prices. The handle was of hardwood, sixteen to twenty inches long, and loaded at the head. This was useful as a weapon if the dogs attacked you. Well, I have described the whip to the best of my ability, but how to use it is quite another matter. What hours I spent in practising, and after some years did attain a certain measure of success, but was never a crack by any means.

It was a fearsome sight to see Johnny Beads when thoroughly exasperated by the conduct of his team, applying the whip. Upsetting his flat sled and placing his foot on the trace he would proceed to flog the culprit whose yell could be heard for miles, while his mates would join in for sympathy. At every stroke the hair would fly from the shoulders to the hips. The Russian Knout could

### Men and Conditions

Within the Power of Many to Control Conditions of Various Kinds.

"You may think goods are the foundation of business," said a successful merchant a short time ago. "But they are not; men are the foundation." This merchant, in an interview, persisted in talking of men rather than business "conditions." Men, to him, were the controlling factor in trade affairs at any time. The right kind of men could do much to control and shape conditions; other kinds of men were dominated by the conditions.

The fact which this prominent man of business emphasized may be widely applied. The differences of conditions anywhere are largely the differences of men. One man makes misfortune, financial or otherwise, the opportunity for some kind of advancement; another apparently is unable to do anything but accept the conditions as they come and allow himself to be molded by them. Here is the difference that counts—the difference in men. It is within the power of many to control conditions of various kinds. Whether they will to exercise this power becomes the determining factor in their lives.—Kansas City Star.

### British Capital Interested In Oil.

Several prominent British financiers, interested in oil development, are expected in Calgary this summer, to investigate not only the northern oil fields, but the producing area of Southern Alberta.

### Women Lawyers In Alberta.

Another woman, Rose Rein, has successfully passed her final examinations in law and has been authorized by the Alberta Law Society to practise her profession in Alberta.

### Faculties of Journalism

Resolution Urging Governments to Add Journalism to Curriculum.

Recommending that faculties of journalism be established in provincial universities throughout Canada, the Canadian Weekly Newspaper Association adopted a resolution at its convention held in Vancouver recently urging that provincial governments take steps to add journalism to the curriculum of universities. The resolution expressed commendation of Manitoba and Ontario as the pioneer provinces in this respect.

### Tractor Sales in the West

Estimated That There Are 33,000 Tractors Now In Use.

Last year 10,279 tractors were sold in Western Canada, distributed as follows: Manitoba, 3,671; Saskatchewan, 4,229; Alberta, 2,379. The number of tractors sold in the west during the past four years is as follows: 1917, 5,000; 1918, 7,000; 1919, 9,000; 1920, 10,279. It is estimated that there are 33,000 tractors now in use and sales for 1921 will probably reach the 7,500 mark.

### Voting In Ancient Pompeii.

Ancient Pompeii had both primary and general elections, similar to those we have in every town and city each spring. They were in the midst of an exciting local election, it is indicated by remains discovered when Pompeii was destroyed in 79 A.D.

The patriotic man is loyal to his country and to the community in which he lives. If he is consistent he will give first preference to Canadian made goods when making purchases. He will also stand loyally by his local dealer.

## Irma Cash Meat Market

### SPECIAL HOME CURED - BACON -

Made from local Hogs.

**45c per lb.** by the Piece.

FRESH and CURED MEATS  
LARD and SHORTENING  
ALWAYS ON HAND.

WANTED VEAL CALVES.

L. C. HATCH, Prop.

Irma, Alberta.

### THE IRMA TIMES

Irma, Alberta.

H. G. Thunell, Publisher.  
H. W. Love, Editor.

An independent newspaper published every Friday at Irma, Alberta, Canada.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: \$2.50

Great Britain and U. S. \$2.50

ADVERTISING RATES: Reasonable rates are charged for display advertisements. Local notices no charge. 10c per line and 10 cents per line for first insertion and 5 cents per line each succeeding insertion. Legal notices 15c per line per first insertion, 10c per line each succeeding insertion. Notices of deaths, notices, and all other announcements of money making character are 10c per line. Resolutions of respect one dollar for each insertion. Cards of Thanks, 50c. Memorials, 50c. Notices of stray or estray animals, thin line, 10c per line \$1.50. All changes of advertisement must be in not later than Tuesday to insure change for that week.

into the world to make their living by gambling. If they become farmers they must gamble with the weather, the insects and the speculators; if they engage in the store business they must gamble on the whims of people; if they become lawyers or doctors they must gamble on the people getting sick or getting into law-suits; if they go into the banking business they must gamble on the chances of people's honesty and credit. In fact they cannot find anything in which they do not take a gambling chance. And the biggest gamble of all is when they engage in matrimony.

### HOW THE PARENT CAN ASSIST THE TEACHER

Without doubt there are many occasions upon which the school teacher is blamed for results attained (or not attained), when a little common reasoning would at once prove that the censure is not being placed in the right quarter.

The following few pertinent questions, carefully studied and acted upon might do much to increase efficiency and reduce occasional friction:

Do you visit the school to inquire about your child's progress and deportment, and to see if you can help the teacher to help the child?

Do you encourage your child to respect its teachers and others in authority?

Do you send your child to bed in time, so that the child will be properly rested and fit for the next day's study?

Do you provide plain, nourishing food and see that your child is up in time in the morning to eat a good breakfast?

Do you teach your child to read the papers and find out the best in them; and do you encourage an interest in public affairs?

Do you avoid gossip and the telling of incidents which they may misinterpret, before your children?

Do you encourage helpful conversation at the table?

Do you interest yourself in the child's sports, amusements and friendships?

Do you comply with the rules of public health in your home, and do you keep in mind the fact that while the school may do much to instill right principles, your child is handicapped if you do not support it by instilling obedience and high ideals of patriotism and personal life?

Do you realize that the very best of school systems cannot take the load of responsibility from the backs of the parents?

As a matter of fact—the better the school the greater the responsibility of the parent is!

### CANADA HAS FIVE PER CENT. WORLD'S POPULATION

She produces:—  
90 per cent of its Cobalt.  
88 per cent of its asbestos.  
85 per cent of its Nickel.  
22 per cent of its pulpwood.  
20 per cent of its Lumber.  
20 per cent of its Cured Fish.  
18 per cent of its Oats.  
15 per cent of its Potatoes.  
12 per cent of its Silver.  
12 per cent of its wheat.  
11 per cent of its Barley.  
4 per cent of its Gold.  
4 per cent of its Copper.

### BIGGEST BUFFALO KILLING

Not since the days of the most imaginative of old-timers has buffalo hunting such as that which is to be staged at Wainwright in the fall ever taken place. There will be upwards of one thousand of these noble animals disposed of for the purpose of thinning the vast herd which at present roams our park.

This question has been under consideration for a long time by the Dominion Parks and live stock departments and Mr. H. S. Arkell live stock commissioner is to visit Wainwright while he is here in the west, and devise ways and means for the elimination of the surplus which has now accumulated.

Clarence Timick school teacher, is up from the Medicine Hat country these days spending a holiday with his people at Mundare. Clarence on being asked about Hatfield, the alleged rain-maker, says the people do not take him seriously, and when the farmers praise his work their tongue is in their cheek. It is true that Hatfield has been engaged for another year, but this is for the purpose of advertising the country and making it possible for the present real estate owners to get rid of their land at favourable terms.—Vegreville Observer.

### CAR LOAD OF TWINE RECEIVED

The Irma Co-operative have received a car of 550 ft. binder twine and as this is the only car we have coming the farmers should place their orders at once.

### More or Less Funny

One of our young married men, who is enjoying the blessing of the first arrival in the family, was hailed by a local merchant and on going into the store was shown a baby carriage. "This is just the thing for you," said the merchant, "you can shut it up and carry it under your arm." "Oh, yes, that's alright," said the young father, "but that isn't exactly what I'm looking for. I want something that will make the baby shut up."

Advertising is to the merchant, what plowing and sowing are to the farmer. Imagine a farmer trying to raise a crop by sitting on the fence, looking over his farm praying, that a good large crop of wheat or corn would spring up on it—ridiculous is it not? But not much more so, than a merchant, who hides a stock of goods away in a store room, and then sits on the counter hoping, that persons will come in and buy!

Judging from present day conditions many of the modern falls are not going to be satisfied with the angels playing on golden harps when they arrive on the other shore. They will insist on a modern phonograph with jazz selections.

Nothing disgusts a man more than to find that the women folks can't keep a secret, especially when he tells it to them after praising someone else that he wouldn't tell them.

It is said that the visiting nurse was calling on a family in the south end of the district and trying to impress on the lady of the house the necessity of making the children clean their teeth. "Oh, I don't have to tell them that," the woman declared, "they all fight over which one will use the toothbrush first."

A young chap has been motoring out into the country every night recently and calling on his best girl. Papa got tired of his late lingering around every evening and while the couple were on the porch the other evening he shouted down the stairs: "Young man, is your girl sterner out of order?" "It doesn't matter," was the reply as long as there is a crank in the house."

Another splendid way of making home-brew has been handed to us. Here it is: "Chase a wild bull frog three miles and gather up the hops. To the hops add the following: 10 gallons tan bark, one-half pint shellac, 1 bar home-made soap. Boil the mixture 37 hours, then strain through an I. W. W. sock to keep it from working, then bottle and add one grasshopper to each pint to give it the kick."

Advice, like castor oil, is easy to give, but hard to take!

The fear of the consequences keep many in the straight and narrow path!

A woman can easily make a neighborly call in three minutes, but we have to give her fifteen to say goodbye!

Here is something to figure out when you have time. See if you can figure out how each of the heirs got their share by merely borrowing an elephant.

A circus man died, leaving his property to his three sons, one-half to the one, one-third to the second and one ninth to the third. It was found that all the property the father had left was seventeen elephants. To divide seventeen elephants by one-half or one-third or one-ninth was an impossibility so the probate judge said he happened to have an elephant himself which he would give to the estate, making them 18 elephants in all. So the division was made—the son who was willed one-half got 9, the son willed one-third got 6; and the son willed one-ninth got 2. 9 plus 6 plus 2 equal 17. So the judge got back his elephant, and each of the heirs went home satisfied."

### READ THE ADVERTISEMENTS. Make Your Purchases From Your Merchants and Help Stimulate Business.

The publishers of this paper draw your attention to the advertising columns, and particularly to the advertisements of the local merchants.

These merchants have invested their money in goods to satisfy the needs and desires of us all. Their enterprise is a distinct service to the community. For this reason we should buy from them to the best of our ability and in so far as our needs and judgement of value dictates.

Then, too, the general commodities advertised in our columns are worthy of consideration. It is desirable that readers should ask merchants to supply advertised goods wherever possible. By doing so the cycle of trade is kept alive and inter-community commerce stimulated. We repeat—read the advertisements.

### IRMA L.O.L. No. 2066

Meets on the last Thursday of each month in the Co-op Hall. Visitors always welcome.

J. S. Yarr, W. M.  
W. Ketchen, R. S.  
S. J. Brown, . S.



I.O.O.F. No. 55

Irma Lodge Oddfellows  
Meets every Tuesday evening in Co-op Hall. Officers for present term are:

Bro. Geo. Sawyer, J. P. G.  
Bro. A. Knapp, P. G.  
Bro. N. M. Mathison, V. G.  
Bro. Chas. Wilberham, Fin. Secy.  
Bro. G. Hockin, Fin. Secy.  
Bro. R. J. Tate, Treas.

Visiting Oddfellows are always welcome.

H. W. LOVE  
REAL ESTATE, INSURANCE,  
LOANS  
IRMA, - - - ALTA.

### ROYAL BLACK PRECETORY NO. 1036

Meets on the second Monday of each month in the Co-op Hall. Visiting Sir Knights always welcome.

J. W. Graydon, W. P.  
Dr. S. R. McGregor, Reg.  
J. W. Wyatt, Treas.

J. W. WYATT

Notary Public

Real Estate, Loans, Fire and Life Insurance.  
Conveyancing  
Main St. Irma, Alta.

### FIELDHOUSE & HUNTER BARRISTERS . . . SOLICITORS NOTARIES

Money to Loan.—Fire and Life Insurance Written

Main St. - - - Irma, Alta.

Cream

The Swift Canadian Co., Ltd.

### WANT YOUR CREAM.

Our Buyer and Tester at Irma is an old timer in the district and well known to you all. If you wish direct shipment send us your can. We will give you a straight deal and the highest market price either way.

TALK IT OVER WITH WATKINSON.

Dr. S. R. McGregor  
Physician and Surgeon

Day and night calls at office  
back of Drug Store.

### S. R. BOWERMAN AUCTIONEER

for the Province of Alberta, will be pleased to communicate with any person wishing to put on a sale. Have had 8 years experience. Write or phone at my expense.

### ADDRESS PHONE NO. 86 Wainwright :: Alberta

### BOARD OF TRADE Irma, Alberta.

Meeting last Monday in each month. Wm. Masson, President. E. T. McDowell, Sec'y.

L. R. DODDS

B. A., L. D. S., D. D. S.,  
DENTAL SURGEON  
IRMA, - - - Alberta.

## Rural Service Department



**THE MERCHANTS BANK**  
Head Office: Montreal, OF CANADA  
Established 1864  
IRMA BRANCH

W. MASSON,

Manager.



### a load of lumber from here is a load of satisfaction.

It's very pleasant to be able to take planks and joists at random, knowing that everyone will be first-class in every respect. No time lost in looking for good stuff, where all is good. Time saved is money saved.

## Farmers Mutual Lbr Co

P. J. HARDY  
Manager

IRMA,  
Alberta

## Lumber Profits SLAUGHTERED

We bought lumber at high prices and are now selling it at less than cost. Our loss is the consumers' gain.

### No Reason for Delaying

to build now. Our prices are down to bed-rock. Take advantage of this and build now.

### "BETTER Lumber for Home Building"

THE IMPERIAL LUMBER CO., LTD.  
T. H. FLEMING, Manager.

Strange system of education we have in this country. We warn the boys and girls against the evils of gambling and then we send them out

to learn the trade of gambling. The Irma Co-operative have received a car of 550 ft. Binder twine and as this is the only car we have coming the farmers should place their orders at once.

IRMA POOL ROOM  
and  
BARBER SHOPSOFT DRINKS TOBACCOES  
CIGARS, Etc.

Agent for Snowflake Laundry.

**J. C. SHIRLEY**  
PROPRIETOR.**Stop**

At the

**ROYAL  
GEORGE HOTEL**The Home of Service  
and Comfort.**Royal George Hotel  
Co., Ltd.**

101 St. Edmonton

2 Blocks from C.N.R. Depot.

**IRMA  
Pennants**

AT—

**BASSETT'S DRUG STORE****Regular \$1.25 each  
NOW 85c. EACH  
While 2 dozen Last****Bassett's Drug  
Store**

IRMA ALBERTA

**DR. B. C. ARCHIBALD****PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON**

Kinsella, Alberta

Office Hours: 10 to 12 a.m., 2.30 p.m.  
4.30, 7.00 to 8.00 p.m.**Dr. H. H. LOCKWOOD  
DENTIST**

Wainwright - - Alberta

**Irma Fair,  
Aug. 18-19****MAIL YOUR  
PRINTING  
ORDERS  
TO****H. G. THUNELL,  
VIKING, ALTA.**or hand same to  
H. W. LOVE, Irma**Wants, Notices  
Strays, Etc.**

FARM FOR RENT—South half 31-47-8, 265 acres stubble. Will pay \$300.00 for summerfallowing. Lessee to leave 100 ploughing at end of lease. See J. W. Wyatt, Irma or Dr. W. T. Haynes, Hardisty, Alta.

The Co-op Co. are preparing to resume the co-operative shipping of live stock. Any one having stock ready for shipment should see Mr. Graydon manager of the Co-op.

**NOTICE**

I forbid anyone cutting hay on N.E. quarter 15-46-8-4th. This land is for Sale.

Annie C. Farnham,  
Bancroft, Ontario

FOR SALE—7 foot Cut, Deering Binder in good running order. Price \$40.00 J. Merry, 12-47-9 Irma 16-21p

STRAYED—to S. E. 18146-9 one 3 or 4 year old steer, dark red brindle. Dehorned. Has indistinct brand, V. L. Nash.

GOOD MOWER—and Rake for sale on time—See J. W. Wyatt.

OWNER NEEDS CASH—The N.W. Quarter of Sec. 25-47-9, north of Irma, is offered for Sale at the low price of \$15.00 per acre if taken by Sept. 1st 1921. Write Geo. Lowman, Lawrence, Kansas.

16-20

WANTED—Position as housekeeper widow without children, can give reference. Address XYZ, Irma, Alta.

2tp

A Dangerous Practice

A matter of vital concern to all railway travellers was suggested in a letter that appeared in a recent issue of the "Montreal Star" under the heading of "The Editor's Mail." This letter was as follows:

A DANGEROUS PRACTICE  
The Editor:

Sir.—There is one thing which I think should be brought to the attention of the officials of our railway companies. That is the highly dangerous practice of smoking in sleeping cars.

In a train in which I was travelling, I heard a porter go up to a berth and ask the occupant if he were smoking. There was a very sheepish denial, but the matter of fact was he was smoking a cigarette—not in the smoking room, remember, but in his berth. Quite apart from the lack of consideration which this showed for the other passengers, it was a very dangerous act for several ladies—think of the danger of it, where an accidental little fire might have endangered the lives of some passengers. There are surely enough instances recorded where men smoking in bed in their own houses have fallen asleep and been burned to death, without having to emphasise the much bigger danger in sleeping cars.

I spoke about this to the porter in the morning, and he told me that one day there would be a big fire and then people would never get up in time to save themselves.

There were a few worst offenders, he said, are not the people in the ordinary berths, who can be asked to stop, so much as those who occupy compartments, and who lock their doors and tell the porter who remonstrates, to go to the devil.

I am not an anti-smoking crank, but I am a very free traveller, and I憎恶 bad and misinformed to lose a relative in a railway fire, which started in a way something like this, and I am sure that the big railway companies will take a serious note of this, then world. In justice to the travelling public, issue strict orders about it. B. L. T.

I reviewed this on this matter, a prominent railway official said that the writer of this letter had been misinformed in thinking that the matter had not been drawn to the attention of the railway commissioners. It was only that had been engaging their attention for some time. They are taking every precaution possible to prevent fires, but they were hampered in a very great extent by the indifference of many members of the travelling public.

He quoted one case that occurred recently in which the occupant of a compartment had been prevented from starting a fire through smoking in bed, a bad fire having been prevented only by the vigilance of the porter. Consideration for the safety and comfort of others is the only method of combating this bad and dangerous practice, which, he added, seems to be growing rapidly in volume.

**KINSELLA**

Two or three cases of small-pox have been attended to by our new doctor in the neighborhood of Kinsella. A good many are taking the precaution of being vaccinated.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Speer, a boy, on July 26th.

The first bunch of cattle to be shipped out of Kinsella was shipped last week by the local cattle buyers, Marshall and Hubert. Prices are reported to be very low, and the demand was only for the best grades.

Mr. and Mrs. Sheppy's little girl had the misfortune of having the wheels of a wagon run over her, recently and bruised them quite badly. She is reported to be doing well.

One garage has been closed this week. F. Buck was the proprietor and has gone on a trip to Edmonton.

Sports were held at Kinsella on July 12th and were pronounced a success. A good variety of events was enjoyed and a big dance in the hall finished up the day. Barker's orchestra furnished the music.

We understand there is a moving picture show who would visit Kinsella regularly who would suitable hall could be engaged. This would be a real boom to our town and we hope that some arrangement could be made for a place large enough. There are two or three buildings which could be arranged for, but neither of them are sufficiently large enough to accommodate a very large crowd.

The Edmonton Exhibition was attended by several Kinsella people.

Leigh Hubert, cattle buyer, has returned to his headquarters at Kinsella to join his partner Mr. Marshall, who has been here for the past couple of months locating prospects. Mr. Hubert spent the winter in Edmonton and on his farm during the spring months. Messrs. Marshall and Hubert have made Kinsella their headquarters for the past couple of years, for buying stock and have made themselves quite popular since coming here. They will likely be very busy from now on until New Years as there is a lot of stock to be shipped off here this year.

Irvin Cross, of the Kinsella hotel, has installed a piano, which helps to make the place more attractive.

The crops are again suffering for the want of moisture. No rain to speak of has been reported in this district since the general rain some time ago. It has been very warm the last few days and the indications are favorable for a good rain, we hope very soon.

Some of the voters in this constituency were disappointed in not being able to cast their vote on July 18th. However, we believe we have a good representative.

Mr. Morrison shipped a car-load of calves to Edmonton this week.

Mr. Cooper also shipped a car-load of mixed stock to the same place, continued on the east side of town and a good road is being made.

C. E. Proctor, teller of the Royal

bank is away on a vacation to his

home at Red Deer, where his parents reside.

Wm. Ramshaw of the same bank departed last night for two weeks' vacation at Saskatoon.

E. C. Williams has received a car

load of lumber, and he and his brother

are busy unloading and taking same

to the yard.

Thomas Woods has sold his quar-

ter section of land to his neighbor,

Alf Burton. The deal includes all

grain as stands on the farm.

Herman Overbo had the misfortune

of having one of his big gray mares

killed on the railway track by a freight train last week.

**VIKING**

W. F. Goodwin has sold his Chev-

rollet car to H. E. Gares and bought a Dodge.

Mrs. A. H. Goodnough received the

news last Thursday that her fa-

ther had died at Toronto, Ont.

Miss Anna Jones left last Saturday

for Wetakiwi for a two weeks'

visit at the home of her sister, Mrs.

L. Harvey.

Miss Mabel Thompson has returned

to her duties at Purvis' law office

after enjoying a vacation with rela-

tives near Irma.

R. H. McEwen, teller at the Mer-

chants bank, left Monday morning

for his home in Calgary where he will

enjoy a two weeks' holiday.

Today is Civic Holiday and every-

body is out at the Viking Beach en-

joying the Sunday School picnic. The

stores and banks are Closed.

Miss Amy Watkins arrived from

Calgary last Friday to spend a two

weeks' vacation at the home of her

mother near Lake Thomas.

Mrs. A. H. Goodnough and family

left last Saturday evening for Cali-

fornia where they will join Mr. Good-

nough who left for that state some

time ago.

Mr. Horace Rollans, formerly of

this place, is over from Bashaw this

week enjoying a visit from his duties

as accountant at the Merchants Bank

at Bashaw.

**JUDICIAL SALE OF FARM PROPERTY**

Pursuant to the judgement and final order for sale there will be offered for sale by Stephen R. Bowmer, Auctioneer, at the Post Office, in the Village of Irma, in the Province of Alberta, on Monday the 29th day of August 1921 at the hour of two o'clock in the afternoon.

The North West Quarter and the South Half of Section Seven (7), in Township Forty-four (44) in Range Eight (8) West of the Fourth Meridian, in the Province of Alberta, excepting thereout all mines and minerals and subject to the reservations expressed in the original grant from the Crown and in the existing certificate of title for the said lands.

The Vendor is informed that the lands are situated ten miles from Hardisty, on the Canadian Pacific Railway where there are elevators and post office.

That the soil is a black loam on a clay subsoil and is rolling. That Two Hundred and Eighty acres of the said lands are broken and there are upon the said lands a good dwelling house and stable and all the said lands are fenced.

The property will be sold subject to a Reserve bid and to all outstanding taxes and the amount owing to the Canadian Pacific Railway.

The terms of payment are 10 percent cash on day of sale and the balance within sixty days thereafter without interest.

In other respects the standing conditions of sale of the Supreme Court of Alberta as approved by the master will govern.

Further particulars may be had from Messrs. Fieldhouse and Hunter, Barristers, Wainwright, Alberta, Solicitors for the Vendor.

P. G. MacSween, Clerk of the Supreme Court—Approved, F. A. Morrison.

18-20

**Why We Sell  
"Auto-Shoes"**

We have been in the tire business a good while. We have sold them all. We know the "stayers"—the tires that give mileage, that are dependable, that never vary in performance.

We put Ames Holden "Auto-Shoes" in that class and we know that once you fit a set a you will come to us regularly for them.

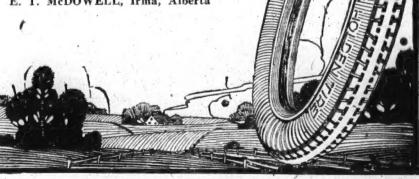
Because they are real value—mileage that costs less—dependable tires, made by a dependable firm, guaranteed to the last stick.

Our roads are knocking the "stuffing" out of them come to us and let us fit your car with a set of Ames Holden "Auto-Shoes." You'll be quite satisfied with your investment.

**AMES HOLDEN  
"AUTO-SHOES"**

Cord and Fabric Tires in all Standard Sizes

E. T. McDowell, Irma, Alberta

**What about that—****Mower or Rake  
McCormick Big Four  
or  
Deering Giant****- you will need**

We carry a WELL ASSORTED Stock of Repairs. - - - Get Yours Now.

**W. Ketchin & Co.****FOR A GOOD—**

Cold Drink, Dish of Ice Cream

Hot or Cold Lunch, Go to the--

**IRMA  
Ice Cream Parlor**

R. KENNETH STEWART, Prop.

The Vendor is informed that the lands immediately adjoining the Townsite of Irma, on the G. T. R. Railway.

There are a dwelling house, a small barn and complete fencing on the lands in a fair state of repair.

The property will be sold subject to a reserve bid.

The terms of payment are 10 percent cash on day of sale and the balance within sixty days thereafter without interest.

In other respects the standing conditions of sale of the Supreme Court of Alberta as approved by the master will govern.

Further particulars may be had from Messrs. Fieldhouse and Hunter, Barristers, Wainwright, Alta, Solicitors for the Vendor.

F. A. ROSS,  
Clerk of Supreme Court

Approved:

F. A. Morrison, Act. L. J.

**Demand Al Azhar**

Your Cigar Opportunity

Made in the province you make  
your money in.**The Edmonton Cigar Factory, Limited.**

EDMONTON ALBERTA CANADA

## Oh, Money! Money!

— BY —  
ELEANOR H. PORTER

Printed by Special Arrangements with Thos. Allen, Toronto, Ont.

(Continued)

"Oh, hang it all—yes. Of course you may come. I'll never let ten—no, I'll shut you up before." With a boisterous laugh Mr. Stanley G. Fulton leaped to his feet.

"Thanks. To-morrow at ten then." At the door he turned back jauntily. "And, say Ned, what'll you be having?" "I guess you know this thing? What'll you bet I don't get so I can eat real meat and taters again?"

### CHAPTER II.

Enter Mr. Smith.

It was on the first warm evening in early June that Miss Flora Blaisdell crossed the common and turned down the street that led to her brother James's home.

The common marked the centre of Hillerton. Its spacious green lawns and flower beds were the pride of the town. There was a trellised band-stand for summer concerts, and a tiny pond that accommodated a few boats in summer and a limited number of skaters in winter. Perhaps most important of all, the common divided the plebeian West from the more pretentious East. James Blaisdell lived on the West Side. His wife said that everybody who was anybody lived there, and she was right, and were indeed fairly settled.

Mrs. Blaisdell did dressmaking. Her home was a shabby little rented cottage on the East Side. She was a thin-faced little woman with a wistful and near-sighted, peering eye that seemed always to be looking for wrinkles. She peered now at the houses as she passed slowly down the street. She had been only twice to her brother's new home, and she had not yet quite realized it in spite of the fact that the street was still bright with the last rays of the setting sun. Suddenly across her worried face flashed a relieved smile.

"Well, you ain't all here out on the piazza!" she exclaimed, turning in at the walk leading up to one of the ornate little houses. "My ain't this grand!"

"Yes, it's grand, all right," nodded the tired-looking man in the big chair, removing his feet from the railing. He was in his shirt-sleeves, and was smoking a pipe. The droop of his thin mouth matched the droop of his thin shoulders—and the droop definitely—but unmistakably spelled disillusion and discouragement. "It's grand, but I think it's too grand—for us. However, daughter says she is not too good—in Hillerton. Eh, Bess?"

Bessie, the pretty, sixteen-year-old daughter of the family, only shrugged her shoulders a little pettishly. It was Harriet, the maid, who was the latest arrival, a woman with a short upper lip, and a bewilderment of bejeweled light hair. She was already on her feet, pushing a chair toward her sister-in-law.

"Come on, it isn't too grand, Jim, and you know it. There aren't any really nice houses in Hillerton except the Pennocks' and the old Gaylord place. There, sit here, Flora. You look tired."

"I am, I'm terribly tired. Warm, too, ain't it?" The little dressmaker began to fan herself with the hat she had taken off. "My, it is fur over here, ain't it? Not much like where we've lived when I put the corner from me! And I had to put on a hat and gloves, too. Someway, I thought I ought to—over here."

Condescendingly the bejeweled head threw an approving nod in her direction.

"Quite right, Flora. The East Side is different from the West Side, and top do there won't do here at all, of course."

## TOBACCO HEART

Every Smoker Read This

Tobacco does not seem to affect all alike. Many men enjoy their smoke, live to a good age, and apparently suffer no ill-effects from the use of the weed.

There are others though, on whose heart and nervous system tobacco proves the most serious results.

It causes palpitation, pain in the heart, and irregularity of its beat, makes the hands tremble, seizes the nerves on edge, and causes shortness of breath and loss of sleep.

To those who are under the baneful influence on the heart and nerves there is no remedy to equal Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills.

They make the heart beat strong and steady, restore normal vigor to the nerves, and remove all the evil results caused by the tobacco.

Mr. D. McKillop, Coxheath, N.S., writes:—"I was using too much tobacco, and got so I could not sleep at night, and used to tremble, feel something awful, and I suffered terrible pains in my heart. I told a friend about it, and he advised me to get your Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills. I took two boxes and they had a great salutary effect."

Price 50¢ a box, at all dealers or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

W. N. U. 1376

## Entirely New Treatment For Bronchitis, Catarrh No Internal Medicine To Take

Years ago the profession fought Catarrh by internal doses of his nostrils. But this didn't remove the trouble. The modern treatment consists of breathing the healing soothng essence of Catarrhozone, which goes instantly to the source and the seat of Catarrh. It is so effective because it penetrates where liquid medicine can't go. The balsamic vapor of Catarrhozone drives out the germs, soothes the irritation, relieves the cough, makes Catarrh disappear. For bad throat coughs, bronchitis, Catarrhozone is a wonder. Two months treatment one dollar. Small size 50c. Sold everywhere. The Catarrhozone Co., Montreal.

"How about father's skin diseases?" asked a scrawny fellow from the hammock. "I don't notice any of the rest of the men around here sitting out like that."

"Bessie!" chided her mother weakly. "You know very well I'm not to blame for your brother's ears. We'll try hard enough. I'm sure."

"Well, well, Hattie," sighed the man, with a gesture of abandonment. "I supposed I still had the rights of a freeborn American citizen in my own house, but it seems I have lost them. Resignedly he went into the house. When he returned a moment later he was wearing his coat.

Benny, perched precariously on the veranda railing, gave a sudden indignant snort. Benny was eight, the youngest of the family.

"Well, I don't think I like it here, anyhow," he chafed. "I'd rather go back ad—where we are. I don't like it here."

"Bless the child! Of course you can't beழed him a bit. But you won't want to, I'm sure." Why, Benny, I think it's perfectly lovely here."

"I'm not, though I like it here, anyhow," he chafed. "I'd rather go back ad—where we are. I don't like it here."

"Bless the child! Of course you can't beழed him a bit. But you won't want to, I'm sure."

"Oh, ain't your health good, sir?"

The little dressmaker face wore the deepest concern.

"Well, it's better than it was, thank you. I think I can promise to be a good boarder, all right."

was so kind!" Still with that deference so delightfully heart-warming, this newcomer bowed low to the ladies and made his way to the offered chair. "I will explain it once my business," he said then. "I am a genealogist."

"What's that?" It was an eager question. "Pa isn't anything, but ma's a Congregationalist."

"Hush, child!" protested a duet of feminine voices softly, but the stranger continued speaking.

"I am gathering material for a book on the Blaisdell family," repeated Mr. James Blaisdell, with cordial interest.

"Yes," bowed the other. "It is my purpose to remain some time in your town. I am told there are valuable records here, and an old burying-ground of parsons interested in our connection."

The neighborly Blaisdells, too, have much Blaisdell data,

I understand. As I said, I am intending to make this place my headquarters, and I am looking for an attractive boarding-place. Mr. Chalmers was good enough to refer me

"To us—for a boarding-place!"

There was an unamiable frown on Mrs. James Blaisdell's face.

"Well, well, Hattie," said the words.

"Well, I'm sure I don't see why he should. We don't keep boarders!"

"Well, Hattie, we could," interposed her husband easily. "This is that front room that we don't use."

And it would help a lot if—

At the wrathful warning in his wife's eyes he fell back silent.

"I said, we don't keep boarders," retorted the lady distinctly.

"Furthermore, we do the room ourselves."

The women gave various excuses:

One sought to keep the place cool, to keep the heat out; another told me she had several small children and didn't propose to let the dust in. One told me she could not afford to buy screen yet. This woman bought the most luxurious food in the town and encouraged her daughters to dress expensively.

All of the women I interviewed, with their children, showed the lack of fresh air. They had actually arrived at a state of mind where they valued a rug and a bit of wall paper more highly than Heaven's free ozone.

They preferred impure air to the possible presence of a little life.

Do you, Mrs. Housewife, belong to this class?

Do you have a screen in every window? And if your rooms are particularly warm, how about getting some awnings?

We can live without food for some time. We cannot live without air for even a short time.

(To be continued)

## Training Newspaper Men

Management of a Newspaper Requires a Great Deal of Executive Ability.

A School of Journalism depends a great deal on the men at the head. Undoubtedly it is just as important to train leaders of thought in social, political and economical questions as it is to train leaders of religion, medicine and science. The difficulty is to combine the theoretical with the practical. There is a widespread view that anyone can be an editor, and the running a paper is child's work. The fact that 146 newspapers went out of existence in this province in the last half-dozen years would indicate that the management of a newspaper requires a great deal of executive ability, careful judgment and foresight. It is not the easy task the public generally imagine. Undoubtedly the establishment of a School of Journalism in some of our large centres would be worth while. Similar schools in the United States have met with a large measure of success.—From the Farmers' Sun.

"I am looking for Mr. Blaisdell—Mr. James Blaisdell," he murmured hesitatingly.

Staring in the strange, deferential manner seen a warm glow of importance to the woman's heart. Mrs. Blaisdell was suddenly reminded that she was Mrs. James D. Blaisdell of the West Side.

"Is a Mr. Blaisdell?" What she replied to you, my good man?" She swelled again, half consciously. She had not named called a person "my good man" before. She rather liked the experience.

The man on the steps coughed slightly behind his hand—a sudden spasmoid little cough. Then very gravely he reached into his pocket and produced a small, rather slender man with a close-cropped, sandy beard and an air of diffidence and apology.

As he took off his hat and came nearer, it was seen that his eyes were blue and intense, and that his hair was reddish-brown and rather sparse at the top of his head.

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"From Mr. Robert Chalmers—a note to your husband," he bowed, presenting the letter.

A look of gratified surprise came into the woman's face.

"Mr. Robert Chalmers, of the First National Bank. Jimmie turned to her husband joyously. "Here's a note from Mr. Chalmers. Quick, read it!"

Her husband, already on his feet, took the note and read it. He unfolded the envelope, and adjusted his glasses. A moment later he held out a cordial hand to the stranger.

"Ah, Mr. Smith, I'm glad to see you. I'm here to give you a friend of Bob Chalmers'—Cousin and—my sister, Miss Blaisdell, ladies—Mr. John Smith, ladies—Mr. John Smith. (Glancing at the open note in his hand.) "He is sent to you by Mr. Chalmers, of course."

"Yes, thank you. Mr. Chalmers

## Shutting Out The Air

BY LORETTA C. LYNCH  
An Acknowledged Expert in All Matters Pertaining to Household Management.

On a warm day, in a New England University town, I noticed recently that few homes boasted window or door screens. In the four hundred houses I looked at I found but two screen windows. In six cases the windows were opened, but no screens impeded the access of flies, mosquitoes and gnats. In every other case the windows were tightly shut.

In some cases the windows were beautifully curtained behind the highly polished window glass. In other cases the shutters were half drawn. But the salient fact was that the windows were shut. There were no screens.

And the windows in the back of the houses were shut. I know they were, for I walked round to the back of more than several dozen houses, to the vexation of more than one flea-ridden dog.

The women gave various excuses: One sought to keep the place cool, to keep the heat out; another told me she had several small children and didn't propose to let the dust in. One told me she could not afford to buy screen yet. This woman bought the most luxurious food in the town and encouraged her daughters to dress expensively.

All of the women I interviewed, with their children, showed the lack of fresh air. They had actually

arrived at a state of mind where they valued a rug and a bit of wall paper more highly than Heaven's free ozone.

They preferred impure air to the possible presence of a little life.

Do you, Mrs. Housewife, belong to this class?

Do you have a screen in every window? And if your rooms are particularly warm, how about getting some awnings?

We can live without food for some time. We cannot live without air for even a short time.

## An Important Item

Sound digestion is the basis of health and vigor. Digestive disorders should have prompt attention. If you suffer from sluggish liver, constipation, impaired appetite, flatulence, dizziness, headache, biliousness, or other symptoms of stomach disorder you may expect to obtain relief by taking

## BEECHAM'S PILLS

Sold everywhere in Canada.  
In boxes, 25c.

LARGEST SALE OF ANY MEDICINE IN THE WORLD

## Plain Misters Rule Empire Canada As A Seat Of Learning

Premiers of the Empire at London Conference Are Most Distinguished

There are now no prime ministers in the Dominion who are burdened with the prefix "Sir." The last of them was Sir Lomer Gouin. Newfoundland, unlike Canada, did not promulgate a "self-denying ordinance" in regard to knighthoods, and so her prime minister, Richard A. Squires, was created this month a K.C.M.G. He is the only prime minister in the Western Hemisphere so honored is the premier of Tasmania, Sir Walter H. Lee. The Premier of Great Britain is a plain "Mr." And the premiers of the Empire who meet in conference in London are Messrs. Lloyd George, Meighen, Hughes, Smuts and Massey.—Toronto Star.

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### A Matter of Looks.

A homely young English chap having his view obstructed by the girl in front of him ventured to protest. "Set her aside, miss," he said, leaning over, "I want to look as well as you."

"Oh, do you?" she replied, in a rich Cockney accent, as she turned and looked him square in the eye, "then you'd better run 'ome and change yer clothes!"—Boston Transcript.

The bull's-eye lantern of the London police has been replaced by a neat electric lamp.

**MURINE**  
Night Morning  
Keep Your Eyes  
Clean-Clear and Healthy  
Wire Free Eye Care Book Murine Co., Chicago, Ill.

## Making History.

**INFANT MORTALITY** in past ages has been something frightful, something almost beyond belief, and even today it occupies the time and the mind of leading physicians in all countries. The death rate among infants is being gradually reduced through new methods of hygiene, new preventatives and new remedies for infants. This reduction in the death rate has NOT been accomplished by adapting the precautions taken and remedies used by adults. Rather has it been to keep clear of the old methods, and choose after long research the precautions and remedies specifically applicable to infants.

This being so, is it necessary for us to caution mothers against trying to give her baby relief with a remedy that she would use for herself? Will she remember that Fletcher's Castoria is strictly for infants and children?

## Children Cry For Fletcher's CASTORIA

**Fletcher's CASTORIA**

Of Course You Love Your Baby.

You love it because of its very helplessness, because it can't tell you what is the matter when it feels bad. It can only cry and look to you for help. But the more you love baby, the more you ought to realize what a wonderful remedy Fletcher's Castoria is. It has been used for babies' ailments for over thirty years.

An experienced doctor discovered Fletcher's Castoria especially for babies' use. It is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paraffin, Drops and Soothing Syrups. Doctors who know what is safe and best for babies have only good to say of it.

Don't neglect your baby. Get a bottle of Fletcher's Castoria and give baby a few doses of it. See how the little ones smile at you as on Fletcher's Castoria, made just for Infants and Children, and of course you would not think of using any of them that was not prepared especially for Infants and Children. So keep it in the house.

**GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS**

Bears the Signature of

**Chas. H. Fletcher**

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Exact Copy of Wrapper.



# LET'S GO!

TO PACIFIC COAST OR EASTERN CANADA FOR OUR SUMMER VACATION

## A "JIM DANDY" VACATION TOUR ON THE CANADIAN NATIONAL

**PACIFIC COAST**  
Through Canadian Rockies, Choice of Routes on Land and Sea, Going or Returning.  
Liberal Stop-overs. See Jasper Park and Mount Robson.

**EASTERN CANADA**  
All Rail and Lake and Rail, Choice of Routes. See Toronto — Quaint Old Quebec — The Thousand Islands and Magog Inlet, Niagara Falls. Sail down the St. Lawrence.

LET US ASSIST YOU IN PLANNING THE VACATION  
On your trip East have your travel plans include a few days at 'Minaki Inn' 115 miles east of Winnipeg

**DECIDE NOW** To take a holiday. You owe it to yourself and family. Get suggestions and full information as to fares, reservations, train service, etc., from any agent. Ask for Tourist Booklets, they're free.

For SERVICE Canadian National Railways For COMFORT



## PROVINCE of ALBERTA Offers THE FOLLOWING INVESTMENTS:

10-YEAR

**6 per cent. Gold Bonds**  
Dated May 1, 1921; Maturing May 1, 1931

**Price \$98.16**

and accrued Interest from May 1, 1921  
**YIELD 6.25 per cent.**  
Denominations: \$100, \$500, \$1,000

15-YEAR

**6 per cent. Gold Bonds**  
Dated April 1, 1921; Maturing April 1, 1936

**Price \$97.59**

and accrued Interest from April 1 1921  
**YIELD 6.25 per cent.**  
Denominations: \$500, \$1,000

PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE

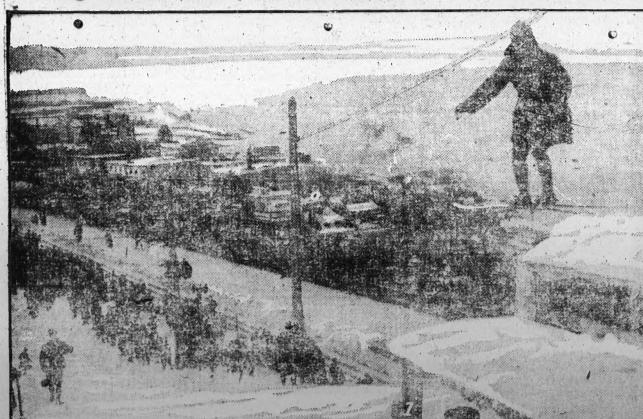
These Bonds may also be purchased through your local Bank, or from any recognized Bond House in the Province of Alberta

Address all communications to the Deputy Provincial Treasurer

**HON. C. R. MITCHELL,**  
Provincial Treasurer

**W. V. NEWSON,**  
Deputy Provincial Treasurer,  
Parliament Buildings, Edmonton, A.

## QUEBEC WINTER SPORTS



(1) Taking the Ski Jump opposite the Chateau Frontenac, Quebec. (2) Ready for a hike on skis at Quebec.

### LAWN SOCIAL

Don't forget the Lawn Social at the home of Mrs. Geo. Higgins on August 10th.

Ice cream, La Coffee, cake and sandwiches will be served by the ladies Aid.

On account of the threatened rain last Friday the attendance at the Orbindale annual picnic did not arrive as early as expected. However a goodly number arrived and enjoyed the sports which were well worth going to see. Three ball games were on the program but on account of the late start the last game had to be discontinued owing to darkness, in the fourth innings. In the draw Albert drew to play Orbindale and won the first game. Then Irma drew to play Autumn and defeated them by a big score. The play-off between Albert and Irma resulted in Irma being defeated in the fourth innings.

The Irma people always look forward to attending the Orbindale sports as their committee always arrange a good program and deserve the support of all the neighboring districts.

GOOD STRONG



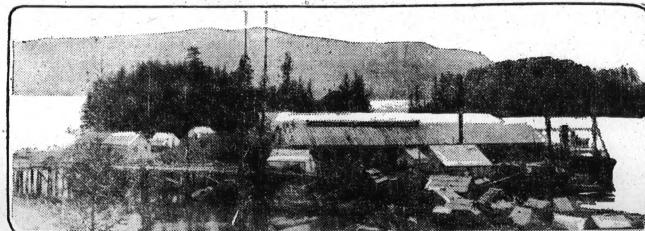
## Healthy Pigs for Sale

### 40 Head to choose from

10 weeks old pigs	\$7.00
8 weeks old pigs	6.00
6 weeks old pigs	5.00

J. R. LOVE, - Irma, Alberta

## Herrings and Whales



At Sydney Inlet, on the west coast of Vancouver Island, the Tidewater Copper Co. are working some mines. They say that the future wealth of Vancouver Island lies in copper, there is so much of it about. There is also placer gold in most of the rivers, and gold and silver quartz veins in the mountains. There is coal and iron, limestone and quantities of magnetite on Barclay Sound, Quatsino and up at Quinsino Lake.

The Nootka Packing Co. have a plant at Nootka Sound where they can 2,000 cans a day in the season of salmon, herring and pilchards, for which latter they have more orders than they can fill. Their record catch was 25 tons of pilchard in one night!

Here the Nootka tribe of Indians, where they have a wonderful and well-kept burial ground.

Passing through Sound by way of Esperanza Inlet and so up to Narrows Cut Creek where there is a big Whaling Station. Here you may know about the hideous stuff that gets your nose as you draw near.

They kill the whales about thirty or forty miles out, blow them up with air and tow them back to the Sound. The whale's gristle and gristle is put to some useful purpose, whale-bone, fertilizer, whale-oil and some 2,000 cans of whale-meat a day. Each whale brings in a revenue of \$2,000 and a sperm-whale

At Kyuquot Village, in the Sound there is a spruce logging camp. Coming out of this into the open sea eastward is the coast road north for Cape Cook off which is Solander Island where the sea-lions bark and bark and flop down off its

cliffs and swim ashore.

From Cut Harbor on the West Arm of the Sound there is a trail through to Hardy Bay on the east coast of the island where one may still find a whaling station.

Still north up into Quatsino Sound, another fishing centre and quite a settlement of two hundred whites.

A mariner's maze is Quatsino Sound, branching after twenty miles south and west, yet three other arms two of them stretching at least another twenty miles or so in opposite directions.

The Coast Copper Co. have a mine that makes copper from Junction Landing. The interior country here is scarcely yet explored and many a fortune may be unknown for years to come because of the great concentrations and centuries of forest growth.

At Port Alice the Whalen Pulp and Paper Mills have a sawmill for

Further north than that no boat goes. There are not enough settlers to make it worth while, though fishermen bring tales of sheltered coves with dream-land beaches where the spent breakers of the Pacific froth and foam, and where the waves roll vainly for the laughter of the children that never come. And prospectors bring tales of thousands of dollars in gold and silver, timber and mountains unknown, un-named, jealously guarding the secrets of their treasure-troves.—H. G. W.



New chiefs of United States President-elect Harding, Mrs. Harding, Mrs. Coolidge and Mr. Coolidge, Vice-President.